

OBJECTIVES AND PROCESS

- Seeks to maximise investment income whilst preserving capital
- Invests at least two-thirds of its assets in investment-grade euro-denominated short-term credit debt securities
- Has an average weighted duration of up to 3.5 years or less
- Invests at least two-thirds of its total assets in issuers that have a proprietary overall ESGiQ score that is favourable by meeting the threshold specified in our methodology and will exclude issuers that have less favourable or those that do not have an ESGiQ score, such as sovereign issuers, cash, derivatives and investments in underlying funds
- Uses fundamental credit research combined with active top-down allocation decisions within a controlled risk framework seeking to generate superior investment returns
- Uses a negative screen to exclude securities issued by companies based on their exposure to ESG risks
- Targets a carbon intensity that is lower than the benchmark
- · May invest:
- Up to one-third of its assets in currencyhedged non-euro-denominated debt securities and foreign agencies
- Up to 10% of its assets in investmentgrade asset-backed securities
- Up to 10% of its assets in belowinvestment-grade debt securities
- In derivatives for hedging, efficient portfolio management or for investment purposes

Key Risks

Debt securities risk
Asset-backed securities risk
ESG risk
Contingent Convertible Bonds Risk
Currency Risk
Geographic concentration risk
Global investment risk
Leverage Risk

Calendar-year-performance (%)

Past performance is not indicative of future results.

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Class A (EUR)*	6.02	-9.38	-0.73	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Class A-Dist (EUR)*	6.03	-9.39	-0.73	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Bloomberg Euro Corporate Bonds (1-5 Y) Index ¹	6.39	-8.00	-0.08	_	_	_	_	_	_	_

Performance (%)

	Annualized							
	1 Month 3	3 Month	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	10Y Ir	Since nception
Class A (EUR)	0.45	2.26	3.13	6.61	-0.59	_	_	-0.34
Class A-Dist (EUR)	0.45	2.26	3.13	6.61	-0.59	_	_	-0.34
Bloomberg Euro Corporate Bonds (1-5 Y) Index ¹	0.46	2.33	2.82	6.41	0.02	_	_	0.28

Past performance is not indicative of future results. Performance calculations are net of all applicable fees and are calculated on a NAV-to-NAV basis (with income re-invested). Performance shown is for class and currency indicated and returns may increase/decrease as a result of currency fluctuations. *Share class inception date Class A (EUR)26 February 2020; Class A-Dist (EUR)26 February 2020.

Fund information

Fund managers: Henrietta Pacquement, CFA®; Alex

Temple; and Christopher Burrows, CFA®

Fund inception date: 4 November 2011

Asset class: Global Fixed Income Financial year-end: 31 March Fund size: €205.01m (EUR)

Base currency: EUR

Benchmark: Bloomberg Euro Agg Corp 1-5Y TR EUR¹

Minimum investment (or equivalent value): €1,000 (EUR)

Management approach: Actively managed

SFDR: Article 8[†]

Investors should note that, relative to the expectations of the Autorité desMarchés Financiers, this fund presents disproportionate communication on the consideration of non-financial criteria in its investment policy.

†Promotes environmental and social characteristics but does not have a sustainable investment objective.

benchmark: bloomberg Euro Agg Corp 1-31 TK EUR



3.52%

3.41%

Portfolio characteristics Fund 99% Monthly VaR 1.38% Average credit quality A-Average Maturity (yrs) 2.98 Beta Against Index 0.98 77 Credit Spread (bps) Credit-spread duration (yrs) 2.81 Ex-ante volatility (bps) 203 Ex-post volatility (bps) Interest Rate duration (yrs) 2.61 Obligors 111

 $Sources: Fact Set\ and\ All spring\ Global\ Investments.$

Yield to maturity

Yield To Worst

Geographic allocation (%)

	Fund	Benchmark ¹
France	15.38	-3.34
United States	14.40	-4.00
United Kingdom	12.12	+5.12
Sweden	7.98	+4.49
Germany	7.38	-6.46
Netherlands	5.72	+0.96
Denmark	5.65	+3.69
Switzerland	5.26	+2.61
Belgium	3.57	+1.87
Italy	3.38	-2.76

Largest holdings (%)

	Fund
Cooperatieve Rabobank U.A.	2.09
BNP Paribas S.A.	1.88
Banque Federative du Credit Mutuel Societe anonyme	1.74
DNB Bank ASA	1.72
Zurcher Kantonalbank	1.70
Tesco Corporate Treasury Services Plc	1.70
UBS AG London Branch	1.54
Bank of America Corporation	1.54
HSBC HOLDING V/R 05/20/29/EUR/	1.53
JPMorgan Chase & Co.	1.47

Based on ending weights as of month-end. Source: Allspring Global Investments. The information shown is not intended to be, nor should it be construed to be, a recommendation to buy or sell an individual security.

Sector weights (%)

	Fund	Benchmark ¹
Non-Financial corporates senior (IG)	46.45	-6.70
Banks	12.66	+2.70
Banks senior	11.54	+11.54
Banks IT2	4.28	-0.25
Non-Financial corporates hybrid (IG)	1.69	-1.69
Non-financial corporates hybrid (HY)	1.19	+1.19
Non-Financial corporates subordinated (IG)	1.00	+0.16
Insurance sub	0.79	-1.65
DM Sovereign	0.65	+0.65

Based on ending weights as of month-end. Source: Allspring Global Investments.

Maturity distribution (%)

	Fund
0 - 3 years	55.90
3 - 5 years	31.64
5 - 7 years	9.63
Cash & equivalents	2.07

Based on ending weights as of month-end. Source: manager database.

Credit rating allocation (%)

	Fund	Benchmark ¹
AAA/Aaa	0.00	0.55
AA/Aa	18.85	12.99
A/A	34.48	43.18
BBB/Baa	42.65	42.15
BB/Ba	1.19	_
Cash & equivalents	2.07	_

Based on ending weights as of month-end. Source: Allspring Global Investments.

Credit asset class (%)

	Fund
Corp. (Inv. grade)	66.35
Bank capital (Inv. grade)	28.48
High yield bond	1.19
Government	0.65
Emerging markets (Inv. grade)	0.50
Cash & equivalents	2.07
Rased on ending weights as of month-end Sour	rce- Allenring Global

Based on ending weights as of month-end. Source: Allspring Global Investments.

Distribution information

	12 Month Distribution	Last Payment Amount	Last Paid	Frequency
Class A-Dist (EUR) Distributing	2.01%	0.16	8 Aug 2024	Monthly

The distribution yield is based on the actual distributions paid by the fund. The distribution yield is calculated by summing the fund's distributions over the preceding 12 months and dividing that figure by the applicable share price at the end of the period.



Share class information

	Inception Date	Distribution Type	ISIN Code	Bloomberg ID	NAV	Annual mgmt fee	Ongoing charges / TER (%)**
Class A (EUR)	26 Feb 2020	Accumulating	LU2087619784	WESDCAE LX	98.48	0.70	0.850
Class A-Dist (EUR)	26 Feb 2020	Distributing	LU2087619867	WESDAED LX	95.8	0.70	0.850

^{**}The ongoing charges/total expense ratio (TER) reflects annual total operating expenses for the class, excludes transaction costs and is expressed as a percentage of net asset value. The figure shown is from current KID. The investment manager has committed to reimburse the Sub-Fund when the ongoing charges exceed the agreed upon TER. Ongoing charges may vary over time.

ESG metrics

The data provided is for transparency and informational purposes only. The ESG metrics are not indicative of how or whether ESG factors will be utilised by the fund. The information is based on third party ratings and, unless otherwise stated within a fund's investment objective, do not change a fund's investment objective or constrain the fund's investable universe. For more information regarding a fund's investment strategy, please see the fund's prospectus. Refer to all springglobal.com for further sustainability disclosures.

MSCI ESG SCORE

	Fund		Benchr	nark ¹
	Value	Coverage	Value	Coverage
MSCI Overall Score	7.4	92%	7.3	96%

Data is sourced from MSCI ESG Research where companies are rated on a scale of 0-10 (0 -worst, 10 - best). Weighted average scores exclude effects of unrated securities.

PRODUCT/ACTIVITY INVOLVEMENT (%)

	Fund	Benchmark ¹
Controversial Weapons	0.00	0.52
Oil Sands	0.00	0.00
Small Arms	0.00	0.12
Thermal Coal	0.00	0.67
Tobacco	0.00	0.66
UN Global Compact non-compliant	0.00	0.00

Source: Allspring Global Investments. This report contains information developed by Sustainalytics. Such information and data are proprietary of Sustainalytics and/or its third-party suppliers (Third Party Data) and are provided for informational purposes only. They do not constitute an endorsement of any product or project, nor an investment advice and are not warranted to be complete, timely, accurate or suitable for a particular purpose. Their use is subject to conditions available at https://www.sustainalytics.com/legal-disclaimers. Copyright © 2024 Sustainalytics. All rights reserved.

SUSTAINALYTICS ESG RISK SCORE

	Value	Coverage
Fund	18	97%
Benchmark ¹	19	97%

ESG Risk Ratings measure exposure to and management of ESG risks. Lower risk scores reflect less ESG risks. Sustainalytics ESG Risk Scores measure ESG risks on a scale of 0-100 (0-no ESG Risk, > 40-Severe ESG Risk).

CARBON CHARACTERISTICS

_	Fund		Benchr	nark ¹	
	Value	Coverage	Value	Coverage	% above / below benchmark
Carbon to value invested (metric tons CO2e/\$MM invested)*	38	76%	88	89%	-56%
Weighted average carbon intensity (metric tons CO2e/ \$1MM revenues)*	60	89%	109	96%	-45%

^{*}Carbon emissions includes operational and first-tier supply chain greenhouse gas emissions. Data sourced from S&P Trucost Limited.

Key Risks

Debt securities risk: debt securities are subject to credit risk and interest rate risk and are affected by an issuer's ability to make interest payments or repay principal when due. Asset-backed securities risk: asset-backed securities may be more sensitive to changes in interest rates and may exhibit added volatility, known as extension risk, and are subject to prepayment risk. ESG risk: applying an ESG screen for security selection may result in lost opportunity in a security or industry resulting in possible underperformance relative to peers. ESG screens are dependent on third-party data and errors in the data may result in the incorrect inclusion or exclusion of a security. Contingent Convertible Bonds Risk: These instruments can be converted from debt into equity because of the occurrence of certain predetermined trigger events including when the issuer is in crisis resulting in possible price fluctuations and potential liquidity concerns. Currency Risk: currency exchange rates may fluctuate significantly over short periods of time and can be affected unpredictably by intervention (or the failure to intervene) by relevant governments or central banks, or by currency controls or political developments. Geographic concentration risk: investments concentrated in specific geographic regions and markets may be subject to greater volatility due to economic downturns and other factors affecting the specific geographic regions. Global investment risk: securities of certain jurisdictions may experience more rapid and extreme changes in value and may be affected by uncertainties such as international political developments, currency fluctuations and other developments in the laws and regulations of countries in which an investment may be made. Leverage Risk: the use of certain types of financial derivative instruments may create leverage which may increase share price volatility.



1. The Bloomberg Euro Corporate Bonds (1-5 Y) Index contains fixed-rate, investment-grade euro-denominated securities from industrial, utility and financial issuers only with a maturity of at least one year and up to, but not including 5 years. Inclusion is based on currency of the issue, not the domicile of the issuer. The Fund uses the Bloomberg Euro Aggregate Corporate Bonds 1-5 Yr. Index (EUR Unhedged) for performance comparison. The investments of the Sub-Fund may deviate significantly from the components of and their respective weightings in the benchmark.

CFA® and Chartered Financial Analyst® are trademarks owned by CFA Institute.

Dealer cutoff (excluding EUR Investment Grade Credit Fund, EUR Short Duration Credit Fund and Climate Transition Global Buy and Maintain Fund) Luxembourg: 10pm, United States: 4pm ET, Hong Kong: 5pm, Singapore: 5pm, South Korea: 5pm Hong Kong time

Dealer cutoff (EUR Investment Grade Credit Fund, EUR Short-Duration Credit Fund and Climate Transition Global Buy and Maintain Fund) 4pm London time and 5pm Luxembourg time

Subject to the discretion of the Board of Directors to determine otherwise, shareholders should note that the dealing deadline is by the close of regular trading of the NYSE (normally 4pmNew York time and 10pmLuxembourg time) for all applications for subscription, redemption and switching that are sent directly to and received by the registrar and transfer agent. For all such applications that are sent to and received by the Hong Kong representative, the Hong Kong dealing deadline will apply and such applications will be processed by reference to the net asset value per share of the relevant class of the relevant sub-fund determined as at the close of regular trading of the NYSE (normally 4pmNew York time and 10pmLuxembourg time) later that valuation day (or, if that day is not a valuation day, on the next day that is a valuation day). Applications for subscription, redemption and switching that are sent to and received by the Hong Kong representative after such Hong Kong dealing deadline (or on a day that is not a Hong Kong business day) will be forwarded to the registrar and transfer agent on the next Hong Kong business day, to be effected on the next valuation day. A business day shall be a day on which banks in Luxembourg and the NYSE are open for business. For the avoidance of doubt, half-closed bank business days in Luxembourg are considered closed for business.

Not all sub-funds, share classes and currencies are available in all jurisdictions. More information about the Allspring (Lux) Worldwide Fund and its sub-funds (herein, the fund) is available upon request from your regional Allspring Global Investments[™] (Allspring) contact or from our website, www.allspringglobal.com.

THIS DOCUMENT AND THE INFORMATION WITHIN DO NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER OR SOLICITATION IN ANY JURISDICTION WHERE OR TO ANY PERSON TO WHOM IT WOULD BE UNAUTHORISED OR UNLAWFUL TO DO SO.

Investment risks: your capital may be at risk. Past performance is not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. Returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations. The value, price or income of investments or financial instruments can fall as well as rise. You may not get back the amount originally invested.

This marketing communication is for professional/institutional and qualified clients/investors only. Recipients who do not wish to be treated as professional clients should notify their Allspring contact immediately. This document is not intended as a recommendation to invest in any particular asset class, security or strategy. Regulatory requirements that require impartiality of investment/investment strategy recommendations are therefore not applicable nor are any prohibitions to trade before publication. The information provided is for illustrative purposes only; it should not be relied upon as recommendations to buy or sell securities.

Unless otherwise stated, Allspring is the source of all data; content is provided for informational purposes only. Where individuals or the business have expressed opinions, they are based on current market conditions, they may differ from those of other investment professionals and they are subject to change without notice. Any benchmark referenced is for comparative purposes only, unless specifically referenced otherwise in this material and/or in the prospectus under the sub-funds' Investment Objective and Policy.

Distribution in the United Kingdom (UK), European Economic Area (EEA), Switzerland and Asia: Allspring Global Investments (Allspring) is the trade name for the asset management companies of Allspring Global Investments Holdings, LLC, a holding company indirectly owned by certain portfolio companies of GTCR LLC and Reverence Capital Partners, L.P. Allspring includes, but is not limited to, Allspring Global Investments (Singapore) Pte. Ltd.; Allspring Global Investments (Hong Kong) Ltd.; Allspring Global Investments (Japan) Ltd.; Allspring Global Investments (UK) Ltd. (Allspring UK), an investment management company authorised and regulated by the UK Financial Conduct Authority (FCA); and Allspring Luxembourg, authorised and regulated by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier (CSSF). Allspring Luxembourg has branches in Frankfurt, Paris and Milan and is allowed to provide services on a cross-border basis in the EEA. This material has been approved for distribution in the UK by Allspring UK for the purposes of Section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (FSMA). Allspring UK does not provide services to retail clients, the FSMA rules for retail clients will not apply and the United Kingdom Financial Services Compensation Scheme is not available. Information does not contain investment advice, an investment recommendation or investment research as defined under FCA regulations or the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (Directive 2014/65/EU (MiFID II) and therefore does not comply with the requirements for the provision of such services.

The fund is authorised by the Luxembourg Supervisory Authority as a UCITS SICAV and has been authorised for public distribution only in certain jurisdictions. The management company of the fund, Allspring Global Investments Luxembourg S.A. (Allspring Luxembourg), may appoint sub-distributors (both affiliated and non-affiliated). To formalise the appointment, Allspring Luxembourg enters into sub-distribution, platform, marketing support or equivalent arrangements. Allspring Luxembourg may terminate marketing arrangements. The sub-funds are currently notified for marketing into a number of EU Member States under the Directive 2009/65/EC (UCITS Directive).

The prospectus, key information documents (KIDs) and key investor information documents (KIDs) contain detailed information regarding the fund's objectives, risks, fees, expenses and sustainability. Please consider all characteristics and objectives of the fund, not only sustainability aspects, before making any final investment decisions. The fund's privacy policy, the KIDs/KIIDs) and a summary of investor rights (available in English) are available on www.allspringglobal.com under Luxembourg UCITS-Related Information and Privacy/Other Policies, and the prospectus can be found within each country-specific page on the website under regulatory documents when selecting relevant investment(s).

The prospectus is available in English, French, German, Italian, Spanish and Portuguese. The KIDs are available in English, Finnish, French, Danish, Dutch, German, Italian, Norwegian, Spanish, Swedish and Portuguese.

Important information: Austria: the prospectus, KIDs and other relevant material (such as the annual and semi-annual reports) are available free of charge from the fund's administrator or Austrian paying agent. Belgium: the prospectus and the KIDs are available free of charge at the fund's administrator. France: this UCITS is managed by Allspring Luxembourg and is licensed and supervised by the CSSF and governed by MiFID II (and any applicable implementing local laws and regulations), its prospectus and its KIDs. If a recipient of this material is not a professional client pursuant to MiFID II, they must return it immediately. This UCITS is notified to the French regulator (the AMF) for marketing purposes only. No regulator or government authority, including the AMF, has reviewed the merits, accuracy or information provided. Allspring Luxembourg has appointed CACEIS Bank France to act as centralising correspondent in France in compliance with Article 411-135 of the General Regulations of the AMF. The prospectus, KIDs and any other relevant material (such as the annual and semi-annual reports) are available free of charge at the registered office of the fund, 80 Route d'Esch, L-1420 Luxembourg, or from www.allspringglobal.com. Allspring Luxembourg expresses no views as to the suitability of the investments described herein to the individual circumstances of any recipient. Prospective investors shall have the financial ability and willingness to accept the risks with regards to their investment in this UCITS. Allspring Luxembourg does not undertake to guarantee any risk (including capital losses) related to a potential investment in this UCITS. Finland: the prospectus and the KIDs are available free of charge at the fund's administrator. Germany: the prospectus and the KIDs are available free of charge at the fund's administrator. Italy: this document is for the exclusive use of professional clients/investors, as defined in article 6, paragraphs 2-quinquies and 2-sexies, of Legislative Decree no. 58/1998 (as amen



private professional clients. **Luxembourg:** the prospectus, KIDs and any other relevant material (such as the annual and semi-annual reports) are available free of charge at the registered office of the fund, c/o Brown Brothers Harriman (Luxembourg) S.C.A., 80 Route d'Esch, L-1470 Luxembourg, or can be downloaded from www.allspringglobal.com. (semi-annual reports are also available in French and German). **The Netherlands:** the fund is registered in the Netherlands in the register kept by the AFM (see www.afm.nl/register). The prospectus and the KIDs are available from www.allspringglobal.com. **Norway:** the prospectus and the KIDs are available at the fund's administrator. **Portugal:** the prospectus and KIDs are available at the fund has been registered with the Securities Market Commission (Comisión Nacional del Mercado de Valores, or CNMV). The prospectus, articles of incorporation and annual and semi-annual reports of the fund are available in English from Spanish-authorised distributors. All Spanish-authorised distributors of the fund are on the website: www.cnmv.es. Allspring Luxembourg has been authorised to render cross-border services in Spain and is registered with the CNMV under no. 715. **Sweden:** historical performance is not a guarantee for future performance. Investments made in the fund may increase as well as decrease in value, and it cannot be guaranteed that your initial investment will be returned in its entirety. **Switzerland:** the information provided herein does not constitute an offer of this UCITS in Switzerland pursuant to the Swiss Federal Law on Financial Services (FinSA) and its implementing ordinance. This is solely an advertisement pursuant to FinSA and its implementing ordinance for this UCITS. Copies of the prospectus, KIDs, the articles of association and the annual and semi-annual reports are available free of charge from the Swiss Federal Law on Financial Kinadom: the prospectus. KIDs and any other relevant material (including the annual and semi-annual reports) are available fr

Hong Kong investors: the collective investment scheme offered is authorised under Section 104 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance of Hong Kong (the SFO) by the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong (the SFC). A copy of the prospectus/information memorandum/offering document (as applicable) has been lodged with and authorised by the SFC and may be obtained from the fund's manager or any of its approved distributors. Potential investors should read the prospectus/information memorandum/offering document (as applicable) for details on the relevant fund before deciding whether to subscribe for or purchase units in the fund. The SFC assumes no responsibility for the contents of the prospectus/information memorandum/offering document (as applicable) and makes no representations as to its accuracy or completeness. SFC registration and authorisation do not represent a recommendation or endorsement of the fund, nor do they guarantee the commercial merits of the fund's manager or the fund. They do not mean the fund is suitable for all investors nor do they represent an endorsement of its suitability for any particular investor or class of investors.

Hong Kong investors (non-registered funds): for professional investors only. WARNING: this fund is a collective investment scheme but is not authorised under Section 104 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance of Hong Kong (the SFO) by the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong (the SFC) for offer to the public, and its offering documents have not been authorised by the SFC under section 105 of the SFO. Accordingly, the distribution of this material and the placement of units in Hong Kong are restricted. This material may be distributed, circulated or issued only to persons who are "professional investors" (as defined under the SFO or the Securities and Futures (Professional Investor) Rules) and any rules made under that ordinance or as otherwise permitted by the SFO. This document has not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to the offer. No offer to the public to purchase shares of any unregistered sub-fund of the Allspring (Lux) Worldwide Fund will be made in Hong Kong, and this document is intended to be read by the addressee only and must not be passed to, issued to or shown to the public generally. This document is distributed on a confidential basis and may not be reproduced in any form or transmitted to any person other than the person to whom it is addressed. No shares will be issued to any person other than the person to whom this document has been addressed, and no person other than such addressee may treat the same as constituting an invitation for him or her to invest.

FOR PROFESSIONAL INVESTORS ONLY. THIS FUND IS NOT AUTHORISED BY THE SECURITIES AND FUTURES COMMISSION IN HONG KONG AND IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR INVESTMENT BY RETAIL INVESTORS IN HONG KONG. MATERIALS ARE NOT REVIEWED OR APPROVED BY ANY REGULATORY AUTHORITY IN HONG KONG. DO NOT GIVE, SHOW OR QUOTE TO ANY OTHER PERSON. DO NOT DUPLICATE OR REPRODUCE.

Singapore investors: for institutional investors only. Neither the Allspring (Lux) Worldwide Fund (the fund) or Allspring Global Investments (Allspring) is making any representation with respect to the eligibility of any recipients of this document to acquire the shares therein under the laws of Singapore. The collective investment scheme offered is a recognised scheme under the Securities and Futures Act. A copy of the prospectus/information memorandum/offering document (as applicable) has been lodged with and registered by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (the authority) and may be obtained from the fund's manager or any of its approved distributors. Potential investors should read the prospectus/information memorandum/offering document (as applicable) for details on the relevant fund before deciding whether to subscribe for or purchase units in the fund. The authority assumes no responsibility for the contents of the prospectus/information memorandum/offering document (as applicable). Registration of the prospectus/information memorandum/offering document (as applicable) by the authority does not imply that the Securities and Futures Act or any other legal or regulatory requirements have been complied with. The authority has not, in any way, considered the investment merits of the collective investment scheme.

South Korea investors: for qualified professional investors only. Neither the Allspring (Lux) Worldwide Fund or Allspring is making any representation with respect to the eligibility of any recipients of this document to acquire the shares therein under the laws of Korea, including but without limitation the Foreign Exchange Transaction Act and regulations thereunder. The shares may only be offered to qualified professional investors, as such term is defined under the Financial Investment Services and Capital Markets Act, and none of the shares may be offered, sold or delivered or offered or sold to any person for re-offering or resale, directly or indirectly, in Korea or to any resident of Korea except pursuant to applicable laws and regulations of Korea.